

October 2016

CURRICULUM VITAE

Mustapha K. Nabli

ONGOING ACTIVITIES

Since 2014, Consultant with the **Economic Research Forum** for the Arab Countries, Iran and Turkey, director of the policy outreach program.

Since July 2012: Independent Consultant and CEO, **North Africa Bureau of Economic Studies (NABES)** International, a consultancy company and think tank. Tunis, Tunisia. Consultant with the World Bank, African Development Bank, and other institutions.

Since 2013: Member and Chair of the Board of the **Partnership for Economic Policy (PEP)**, an International Organization based in Nairobi, Kenya. PEP is a global network, dedicated to economic research on development and building the capacity of young researchers.

Since January 2009: Member of the Board of Trustees, **Global Development Network (GDN)**, and International Organization based in New Delhi, India. GDN is a global network dedicated to supporting research on economic and social development and capacity building.

Since October 1995: senior Research Fellow of the **Economic Research Forum (ERF)** for the Arab Countries, Turkey and Iran.

Since November 2008: member of the Editorial Board, *Middle East Development Journal*, published by the Economic Research Forum (ERF) for the Arab Countries, Turkey and Iran.

Since 1999: Member of Advisory Board, *Journal of Development and Economic Policies*, Published by the Arab Planning Institute.

March 2015-February 2016: “FORUM FOR THE FUTURE” in TUNISIA

Main organiser in association with the Association des Economistes Tunisiens and the Economic Research Forum of the « Forum du Futur: **Des Choix Fondamentaux Economiques et Sociaux en vue de consolider la**

Démocratie en Tunisie », which took place February 24-25, 2016. This was a national dialogue involving major political parties, social organizations, civil society, academics, and the media.

January 2014-July 2016: Director IDRC research project on economic policies in Tunisia

Director of policy research project “Grouped’Analyses et de Politiques Economiques en Tunisie”, funded by the International Development Research Center, Canada. The program produced more than 30 policy notes and reports on economic issues in Tunisia and included 8 senior researchers.

August-November 2014: Candidate for President of the Republic in Tunisia

Campaign for elections which took place in November 2014.

August 2012-June 2014: WORLD ECONOMIC FORUM

Member and Chairman of the Global Agenda Council on the Arab World.

January 2011-July 2012: Governor, CENTRAL BANK OF TUNISIA

- **Governor of Central Bank of Tunisia**
- **Governor, International Monetary Fund**
- **Governor, Arab Monetary Fund**

1997- 2010: WORLD BANK

- February 2008-January 2011: Senior Advisor, Development Economics Vice-Presidency.
- December 1999- February 2008: Chief Economist, and Director Social and Economic Development Group, Middle East and North Africa Region.
- November 1997-December 1999: Senior Advisor, Development Prospects Group; Development Economics Vice-Presidency.

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

- 1996-2006: member of the Board of Trustees of the Economic Research Forum (ERF) for the Arab Countries, Turkey and Iran.
- December 1995-September 2002: Advisor and Member, Executive Committee of the International Economic Association.
- 2000-2004: Member Editorial Board, The World Bank Economic Review

1994-1997: RESEARCH/CONSULTING

RESEARCH

- 1996-2000: International Research Project on “Trade, Finance and Competitiveness in Developing Countries”, International Development Research Center.
- 1994-1996: member of U.N. Secretary General High Level Group on “*Development Strategy and Management of the Market Economy*” (Chaired by Edmond Malinvaud and Amartya Sen, other members: Jean-Claude Milleron, Joseph Stiglitz, Nicholas Stern, Arjun Sengupta, Kotaro Suzumura). Resulted in publication of two Volumes on *Development Strategy and Management of the Market Economy*, Clarendon Press, 1997.

CONSULTANT

- World Bank: project “*Training for Building Capacity in Economic Management in the Arab Countries*”, EDI.
- Consultant for training at the Economic Development Institute (EDI), the World Bank.
- International Development Research Center, Canada: consultant for an external evaluation of project “Research Network on Industrial Policy in Africa”.

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

- Chairman of the Local Organizing Committee of the XIth World Congress of the International Economic Association, 18-22 December 1995, Tunis, Tunisia.
- Member of the Scientific Committee of the Med-Campus program, Commission of the European Union (1995).

1988-1995: GOVERNMENT OF TUNISIA

- January 1995-August 1995: **Minister** of Economic Development, Tunisia.
- March 1990-January 1995: **Minister** of Planning and Regional Development, Tunisia.
- December 1988-March 1990: **Chairman** of the Tunis Stock Exchange (Bourse des Valeurs Mobilières de Tunis).

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

- Member of the Editorial Advisory Board, Open Economies Review.
- 1992-1995: Member of the Scientific Committee of PARADI (Programme d'Analyses et de Recherches Economiques Appliquées au Développement International), a joint research project of the Université de Montréal and Université Laval, Canada, financed by the Canadian International Development Agency.
- 1989-1990: Member of the Scientific Committee of the Research Network on “Incentives and Industrial Development in Africa”, Council for the

Development of Economic and Social Research in Africa (CODESRIA),
Dakar.

1975-1989: ACADEMIA/UNIVERSITY

ADMINISTRATIVE EXPERIENCE

- 1984-1987: *Director*, Unité d'Enseignement et de Recherche d'Economie et de Gestion (Department of Economics and Business Administration), Faculté de Droit et des Sciences Politiques et Economiques de Tunis.
- 1983-1986: *Chairman*, Committee in Research in Economics and Management, Ministry of Higher Education and Research, Tunisia.
- 1980-1988: *Member and Chairman* of various recruiting committees of university faculty and staff for the Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research, Tunisia.
- 1981-1984: *Coordinator* of the Graduate Program in Economics, Quantitative Economics and Management at FDSPET
- 1978-1981: *Director*, Department of Research in Economics and Management, Faculté de Droit et des Sciences Politiques et Economiques de Tunis.

TEACHING

- 1984-1988: Professor of Economics, Faculté de Droit et des Sciences Politiques et Economiques de Tunis (since 1987, Faculté des Sciences Economiques et de Gestion, Tunis).
- 1980-1984: Maître de Conférence, Faculté de Droit et des Sciences Politiques et Economiques de Tunis.
- 1980 : passes exam for tenure (concours d'agrégation) in Economics.
- 1975-1980: Maître-Assistant, Faculté de Droit et des Sciences Politiques et Economiques de Tunis.
- 1972-1974: Teaching Assistant, UCLA.

FOREIGN VISITING

Visiting Professor for teaching and/or research for various periods:

- 1989, summer: visiting research fellow at the Université de Montréal and Université Laval, Québec, Canada.
- 1987/1988, spring and summer: visiting professor at Catholic University at Leuven, Belgium; and at Université de Paris I, Panthéon-Sorbonne, France.
- 1987/1988, winter: visiting professor at the University of Southern California, Los Angeles, California.
- 1987/1988, fall: visiting professor at Université Laval, Québec, Canada.
- 1986/1987: Visiting Professor at Université de Paris I, Panthéon-Sorbonne, France
- 1985/1986: short-term visiting fellow at University of Southern California, Los Angeles, California ; and visiting professor at Université de Paris I, Panthéon-Sorbonne, France.

- 1984/1985: short-term visiting fellow at University of Southern California, Los Angeles, California ; and visiting professor at Université de Paris I, Panthéon-Sorbonne, France.
- 1982/1983: short-term visiting fellow at University of Southern California, Los Angeles, California ; and visiting fellow at CES, Catholic University at Leuven, Belgium.
- 1981/1982: short-term visiting professor at Université des Sciences Sociales, Toulouse, France; and visiting fellow at CES, Catholic University at Leuven, Belgium.
- 1980/1981: short-term visiting professor at Université des Sciences Sociales, Toulouse, France; and visiting fellow at CES, Catholic University at Leuven, Belgium.
- 1976/1977: visiting research fellow at the Centrum voor Economische Studien (CES), Catholic University at Leuven, Belgium.
- Summer 1976: visiting research fellow at the University of Minnesota.

CONSULTING

- 1987: consultant to the Institut Arabe des Chefs d'Entreprise, Tunis on a study on "*Economic Integration in the Maghreb Countries*".
- 1982-1984: consultant to the Institut d'Economie Quantitative (Ministry of Planning, Tunisia) for a study on "*Effective Protection in Tunisia*."
- 1979-1981: consultant for the Arab League of States on "*Development Strategies of the Arab Countries and on Foreign Relations of the Arab World*".

ACADEMIC RESEARCH

- 1983-1988: joint project with the University of Southern California (Prof. Jeffrey B. Nugent) on "*The New Institutional Economics and Development with Applications to Tunisia*".
- 1977-1979: research associate at the Commission of the European Communities (Brussels) working on the project "*Construction and Linkage of Financial Models of EEC Countries*".
- 1976-1978: research associate at the National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER, USA), on the project "*Alternative Trade Strategies and Employment in Developing Countries*" under the Direction of Anne O. Krueger of the University of Minnesota.

1965-1974: EDUCATION

Graduate University Education, 1970-1974:

- September 1970-December 1974: Graduate program in economics at the University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA).
 - Master of Arts degree in Economics, June 1971.
 - Graduate Ph.D. program in Economics with fields in Theory, Mathematical Economics, Econometrics, Economic Development and Operations Research.
 - June 1972-December 1974: work on doctoral dissertation,

Topic: "An Econometric Model for Tunisia: the use of a growth and development model for policy simulation and evaluation."

-- Obtain Ph.D. degree in Economics, December 1974.

- January-June 1970: preparatory training at the University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA, in Economics.

Undergraduate University Education, 1965-1969:

- Faculté de Droit et des Sciences Politiques et Economiques de Tunis (University of Tunis): Field of Economics (Planning).
- Graduate in June 1969: Licencees Sciences Economiques,
 - Honors: Mention Bien, Prize of the President of the Republic.
- Ecole Nationale d' Administration (ENA): parallel training during the same period in public administration.
 - Obtain Diplôme ENA in September 1969.

Secondary Education : Lycée de Garçons de Sousse, Tunisia, 1959-1965.

-- Graduate in June 1965: Baccalauréat, option Economique, Mention BIEN.

Primary Education: Téboulba, Tunisia, 1953-1959.

Statistical Summary of Publications

5 Books

16 Reports

2 Textbooks

50 Published papers

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

PUBLISHED BOOKS

1. *The Great Recession and Developing Countries: Economic Impact and Growth Prospects*. The World Bank, 2010
2. *Breaking the Barriers to Higher Economic Growth: Better Governance and Deeper Reforms in the Middle East and North Africa*, Volume of Collected Papers, World Bank, 2007.
3. *The New Institutional Economics and Development: Theory and Applications to Tunisia*, (editor with Jeffrey B. Nugent), Vol. 183 in Contributions to Economic Analysis Series, North Holland Publishing Co. 1989.
4. *Exchange Rates, Money and Output: the European Experience*, (with Paul De Grauwe and Michele Fratianni), Mac Millan, London, 1985.
5. *Actes du Colloque Coopération CEE-Maghreb* (editor), Centre D'Etudes, de Recherches et de Publications, Tunis, 1981.

MAJOR RESEARCH AND POLICY REPORTS

(Author, Main Author or Leader)

1. "Equity and Inequality in the Arab Region", (with Sami Bibi), Economic Research Forum, Cairo, Policy Research Report No. 33, June 2010.
2. *From Privilege to Competition: Unlocking Private-Led Growth in the Middle East and North Africa*, (prepared under my overall direction, with NajyBenhassine as main author), a World Bank MENA Development Report, 2009.
3. *Better Governance for Development in the Middle East and North Africa: Enhancing Inclusiveness and Accountability*, (prepared under my overall direction, and Charles Humphreys as main author), a World Bank MENA Development Report, 2004.
4. *Gender and Development in the Middle East and North Africa: Women in the Public Sphere*, (prepared under my overall direction, and NaderehChamlou as main author), a World Bank MENA Development Report, 2004.

5. *Unlocking the Employment Potential in the Middle East and North Africa: Toward a New Social Contract*, (prepared under my overall direction and Tarik Yousef as main author), a World Bank MENA Development Report, 2004
6. *Trade, Investment and Development in the Middle East and North Africa*, (prepared under my overall direction, and Dipak Dasgupta as main author), a World Bank MENA Development Report, 2003.
7. *Global Economic Prospects and the Developing Countries 2000*, (Main Author), International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 2000.
8. *Global Development Finance 1999*, (Main Author), International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 1999.
9. *Global Economic Prospects and the Developing Countries 1998/99*, Author Chapter 3, "Preventing Financial Crises in Developing Countries", International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 1999.
10. "Evolution de la Protection et des Incitations Effectives des Activités Economiques en 1977, 1980, 1983", (with Nejib Bousselmi), Institut d'Economie Quantitative, Tunis, 1985.
11. *Trade Strategies, Patterns of Trade and Employment in a Developing Country: the Case of Tunisia*, National Bureau of Economic Research, New York, 1978, 310 pages.
12. Doctoral Dissertation : *An Econometric Model for Tunisia : the Use of a Growth and Development Model for Policy Simulation and Evaluation*, University of California, Los Angeles, December 1974, 315 pages.

TEXTBOOKS AND OTHER REPORTS

1. "Poverty and Economic Policy Network: External Assessment and Future Directions", (with Jeffrey Fine), 2010.
2. "Réseau de Recherche sur les Politiques Industrielles-in Francophone Africa- : An External Evaluation of Phases I and II" (with Jeffrey C. Fine), for International Development Research Center, Ottawa, Canada, November, 1996.
3. "Training for Building Economic Management Capacity in the Arab Countries", for the Economic Development Institute, World Bank, July, 1996, 42 pages + Annex.
4. *Economie Internationale (Commerce)*, processed, Faculté des Sciences Economiques et de Gestion de Tunis, 1988.

5. *Recherche Opérationnelle*, CNUDST, Tunis, 1985, 300 pages.
6. “Projet de Réforme de l’Enseignement de l’Economie, de la Gestion et de la Recherche Opérationnelle” (with Mondher Gargouri and Mahmoud Triki), Faculté de Droit et des Sciences Politiques et Economiques de Tunis, may 1975, 64 pages.

PAPERS PUBLISHED IN REFEREED JOURNALS OR BOOKS

1. “Democracy and Economic Development”, in Ahmed Galal and Ishac Diwan (Editors), *The Middle East Economies in Times of Transition*, 2016, International Economic Association Series, Palgrave MacMillan.
2. “The Political Economy of the New Arab Awakening”, (With Hakim Ben Hammouda), in Justin Lin and Celestin Monga (Eds.), *Handbook of Africa and Economics* edited, 2015, Oxford University Press.
3. “The Potential Economic Dividends of Arab Revolutions”, (With Hakim Ben Hammouda), in Justin Lin and Celestin Monga (Eds.), *Handbook of Africa and Economics*, 2015, Oxford University Press.
4. “Natural Resources, Volatility and Inclusive Growth: Perspectives from the Middle East and North Africa”, (with Rabah Arezki), in Rabah Arezki, Catherine Patillo, Marc Quintyn and Min Zhu (Editors), *Commodity Price Volatility and Inclusive Growth in Low-Income Countries*; International Monetary Fund, 2012.
5. “Tunisia: Top Performance in Africa and the Middle East (but less than Stellar Globally)”, in Ernest Aryeetey, Shatayan Devarajan, Ravi Kanbur and Louis Kasekende (Editors), *The Oxford Companion to the Economics of Africa*, Oxford University Press, 2012
6. «Income Inequality in the Arab region : Data, Measurement, Patterns and trends », (with Sami Bibi), *Middle East Development Journal*, 2009, Vol. 1 No 2. 275-314.
7. “Political Authoritarianism, Credibility of Reforms and Private Sector Development in the Middle East and North Africa”, (with Carlos Silva-Jauregui and Ahmet Faruk Aysan), *Revue d’Economie du Développement* 2008/5, Vol. 22.
8. Authoritarianism, Credibility of Reforms and Private Sector Development in the Middle East and North Africa, (with Carlos Silva-Jauregui and Ahmet Faruk Aysan), in *Institutions and Economic Development: Selected Papers from the Economic Research Forum 14th Annual Conference*, 2008.
9. “The Political Economy of Industrial Policy in the Middle East and North Africa (with Carlos Silva-Jauregui, Jennifer Keller, and Claudia Nassif), in Ahmed Galal (ed.), *Industrial Policy in the Middle East and North Africa: Rethinking the Role of the State*, Egyptian Center of Economic Studies, Cairo Egypt, 2008. Also in Mustapha K. Nabli: *Breaking the Barriers to Higher Economic Growth: Better Governance and Deeper Reforms in the*

- Middle East and North Africa*, Volume of Collected Papers, World Bank, 2007.
10. "Reform Complementarities and Economic Growth in the Middle East and North Africa", (with Marie-Ange Véganzonès-Varoudakis), *Journal of International Development*, 19, 17-54, 2007. Also in Mustapha K. Nabli: *Breaking the Barriers to Higher Economic Growth: Better Governance and Deeper Reforms in the Middle East and North Africa*, Volume of Collected Papers, World Bank, 2007.
 11. "Governance, Institutions and Private Investment: An Application to the Middle East and North Africa" (with Ahmet Aysan and Marie-Ange Véganzonès-Varoudakis), *The Developing Economies*, Volume XLV, Number 3, Blackwell, September 2007. Also in Mustapha K. Nabli: *Breaking the Barriers to Higher Economic Growth: Better Governance and Deeper Reforms in the Middle East and North Africa*, Volume of Collected Papers, World Bank, 2007.
 12. "Labor Market Reforms, Growth and Unemployment in Labor-Exporting Countries in the Middle east and North Africa" (with Pierre-Richard Agenor, Tarik Yousef and Henning Tarp Jensen), *Journal of Policy Modeling*, 29, 277-309, Elsevier, 2007. Also in Mustapha K. Nabli: *Breaking the Barriers to Higher Economic Growth: Better Governance and Deeper Reforms in the Middle East and North Africa*, Volume of Collected Papers, World Bank, 2007.
 13. "Democracy for Better Governance and Higher Economic Growth in the MENA region", (with Carlos Silva-Jauregui), (forthcoming) in Janos Kornai: *Corruption, Development and Institutional Design*, Proceedings of the 13th World Congress of the International Economic Association. Also in Mustapha K. Nabli: *Breaking the Barriers to Higher Economic Growth: Better Governance and Deeper Reforms in the Middle East and North Africa*, Volume of Collected Papers, World Bank, 2007.
 14. "Restarting the Arab Economic Reform Agenda." *The Arab World Competitiveness Report 2005*. World Economic Forum. Houndmills: Palgrave MacMillan. Also in Mustapha K. Nabli: *Breaking the Barriers to Higher Economic Growth: Better Governance and Deeper Reforms in the Middle East and North Africa*, Volume of Collected Papers, World Bank, 2007.
 15. "How Does Exchange Rate Policy Affect Manufactured Exports in MENA Counties?" (with Marie-Ange Véganzonès-Varoudakis), *Applied Economics*, vol. 36, no.19, 2004. Also in Mustapha K. Nabli: *Breaking the Barriers to Higher Economic Growth: Better Governance and Deeper Reforms in the Middle East and North Africa*, Volume of Collected Papers, World Bank, 2007.
 16. "Rendre le Partenariat EU-MED plus effectif: Réformes et Mobilité de la Main d'Oeuvre", (avec Ishac Diwan, Adama Coulibaly et Sarah Johansson de Silva), in Chibli Mallat (editor), *L'Union Européenne et le Moyen-Orient: Etat des Lieux*"; Bruylant, Presses Universitaires de Saint-Joseph, Beirut.

17. "Trade, Finance and Competitiveness in Tunisia" (with Mejda Bahlous, Mohamed Bechri, Marouane El Abbassi, Riadh El Ferktaji, and Bechir Talbi), in José Maria Fanelli and Rohinton Medhora (eds.): *Finance and Competitiveness in Developing Countries*, Routledge, London and New York, 2002. (pp. 222-256).
18. "Comment on Central Bank Independence", in Axel Leijonhufvud (ed.), *Monetary Theory and Policy*, Palgrave, 2001.
19. "Institutional Analysis of State-Owned-Enterprises Reform and the MENA Region", in Merih Celasun (ed.): *State-Owned Enterprises in the Middle East and North Africa: Privatization, performance and reform*; Routledge, London and New York, 2001.
20. "Managing Global Integration in the Middle East and North Africa", (with Annette De Kleine) in Bernard Hoekman and Hanaa Kheir-El-Din (eds.), *Trade Policy Developments in the Middle East and North Africa*, Mediterranean Development Forum; International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 2000.
21. "Privatisation et Institutions dans les Economies en Développement et en Transition », *Revue d'Economie du Développement*, 1-2/2000 (pp. 95-106).
22. *Financial Integration, Vulnerabilities to Crisis, and EU Accession in Five Central European Countries*", World Bank Technical Paper No. 439, Europe and Central Asia Poverty Reduction and Economic Management Series, World Bank, 1999.
23. "Comment on "Institutions, policies and development outcomes"" in Robert Picciotto and Eduardo Wiesner (eds.), *Evaluation and Development: The Institutional Dimension*, The World Bank, 1998, pp. 50 –54.
24. "The Southern Mediterranean Region into the 21st Century: Deep Transformation or Transition?" *The Euro-Mediterranean Partnership: Seminar of Government Experts on Economic Transition*, European Commission, Brussels 20-21 March 1997, pp. 1-16.
25. "Trade Liberalization in the Maghreb Countries in the Context of the Free Trade Area Agreements with Europe: a Comparative Perspective", *Journal of Cooperation Among Islamic Countries*, 18, 4 (1997), 1-22.
26. "Planning: Between Mitigating Market and Government Failures", Chapter 7 in Richard Sabot and Istvan Székely (eds.), *Development Strategy and Management of the Market Economy, Volume II*, Clarendon Press, 1997.
27. "The Future Role of Planning in Market Economies" (with Edmond Malinvaud), Chapter 4 in E. Malinvaud and A. Sen (eds.), *Development Strategy and Management of the Market Economy, Volume I*, Clarendon Press, 1997.
28. "Development of Financial Markets and the Size Distribution of Manufacturing Establishments: an International Comparison" (with Jeffrey B. Nugent), *World Development*, vol. 20, No. 10, 1992.
29. "The Political Economy of Trade Liberalization in Developing Countries". *Open Economies Review*, 1: 111-145, Kluwer, 1990.

30. "The New Institutional Economics and its Applicability to Development" (with Jeffrey B. Nugent), *World Development*, Vol. 17, No. 9, September, 1989, pp.1333-1348.
31. "Collective Action, Institutions and Development" (with Jeffrey B. Nugent) in M.K. Nabli and J.B. Nugent (eds.), *The New Institutional Economics and Development: theory and applications to Tunisia*, North Holland Publishing Co. 1989.
32. "The Size Distribution and Ownership Type of Firms in Tunisian Manufacturing" (with Jeffrey B. Nugent and LamineDoghri) in M.K. Nabli and J.B. Nugent (eds.), *The New Institutional Economics and Development: theory and applications to Tunisia*, North Holland Publishing Co. 1989.
33. "The Wholesale Produce Market of Tunis and Its Porters: a Tale of Market Degeneration" (with T. Kuran and M. Azabou), in M.K. Nabli and J.B. Nugent (eds.), *The New Institutional Economics and Development: theory and applications to Tunisia*, North Holland Publishing Co. 1989.
34. "Les Perspectives d'une Communauté Economique Maghrébine", presented at Congrès Maghébini de l'Entreprise, Sousse, Tunisia, 1987, in *Pour une Communauté Economique Maghrébine*, Institut Arabe des Chefs d'Entreprise, Tunis, 1988.
35. "Trade Relations Between the Arab Countries and the EEC", *Institute of Developing Economies*, Japan, 1985.
36. "Inflation and Output with Rational Expectations in EEC Countries", *Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv (Review of World Economies)*, (with Michele Fratianni), 1985.
37. "Inter-Industry Wage Differentials and Distortions in Developing Countries: the Case of Tunisia", *Tijdschrift voor Economie en Management*, Vol. XXVI, No. 4, 1981, pp. 209-226.
38. "Les Accords CEE-Maghreb et Division Internationale du Travail : les produits manufacturés" in *Actes du Colloque Coopération CEE-Maghreb*, CERP, Tunis, 1981, 30 pages.
39. "Trade Strategies and Employment in Tunisia", in *Trade and Employment in Developing Countries : Individual Studies*, edited by Anne O. Krueger, Terry Monson and Narongchai Akrasanee, University of Chicago Press, 1981, 90 pages.
40. "The Estimation of Import Functions under Foreign Exchange Control", *Economie Appliquée*, Tome XXXIII, No. 3-4, 1980, pp. 727-747.
41. "Money Stock Control in the EEC Countries" (with Michele Fratianni), *Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv (Review of World Economies)*, Band 115, Heft 3, 1979, 24 pages.

PAPERS PUBLISHED IN COLLECTED PAPERS VOLUMES

1. « Partenariat Economique et Politique entre la Libye et la Tunisie et Construction Maghrébine » (with Marouane El Abassi) (in Arabic), Fondation Temimi, Tunis, Octobre 2013.

2. "Quel Avenir pour l'Economie Tunisienne après Deux Années de Révolution" (in Arabic), Fondation Temimi, Tunis, May 2013.
3. "Public Infrastructure and Private Investment in the Middle East and North Africa", (with Pierre-Richard Agenor and Tarik Yousef), World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 3661, July 2005. Also in Mustapha K. Nabli: *Breaking the Barriers to Higher Economic Growth: Better Governance and Deeper Reforms in the Middle East and North Africa*, Volume of Collected Papers, World Bank, 2007.
4. "Exchange Rate Management within the Middle East and North Africa Region: the Cost to manufacturing Competitiveness", (with Jennifer Keller and Marie-Ange Véganzonès-Varoudakis), *Lecture and Working Paper Series*, American University of Beirut, Institute of Financial Economics, 2004, No. 1. Also in Mustapha K. Nabli: *Breaking the Barriers to Higher Economic Growth: Better Governance and Deeper Reforms in the Middle East and North Africa*, Volume of Collected Papers, World Bank, 2007.
5. "Trade, Foreign Direct Investment and Development in the Middle East and North Africa", (with Farrukh Iqbal), presented at the Conference *The Middle East and North Africa Region: Challenges of Growth and Globalization*, International Monetary Fund, Washington Dc, April 7-8, 2004. Also in Mustapha K. Nabli: *Breaking the Barriers to Higher Economic Growth: Better Governance and Deeper Reforms in the Middle East and North Africa*, Volume of Collected Papers, World Bank, 2007.
6. "Making Trade Work for Jobs", (with Dipak Dasgupta, Christopher Pissarides and Aristomene Varoudakis), MENA Working Paper series no. 32, July 2003, World Bank. Also in Mustapha K. Nabli: *Breaking the Barriers to Higher Economic Growth: Better Governance and Deeper Reforms in the Middle East and North Africa*, Volume of Collected Papers, World Bank, 2007.
7. "Economic Reforms and People Mobility for a More Effective EU-MED Partnership" (with Ishac Diwan, Adama Coulibaly and Sarah Johansson de Silva), in Mustapha K. Nabli: *Breaking the Barriers to Higher Economic Growth: Better Governance and Deeper Reforms in the Middle East and North Africa*, Volume of Collected Papers, World Bank, 2007.
8. "Challenges and Opportunities for the 21st Century: Higher Education in the Middle east and North Africa", Speech at the Conference on

Higher Education in the Middle East and North Africa, Institut du Monde Arabe, Paris, France May 23, 2002. Also in Mustapha K. Nabli: *Breaking the Barriers to Higher Economic Growth: Better Governance and Deeper Reforms in the Middle East and North Africa*, Volume of Collected Papers, World Bank, 2007.

9. "The Macroeconomics of Labor Market Outcomes in MENA over the 1990s: How Growth Has Failed to Keep Pace with a Burgeoning Labor Market" (with Jennifer Keller, World Bank, June, 2002. Also in Mustapha K. Nabli: *Breaking the Barriers to Higher Economic Growth: Better Governance and Deeper Reforms in the Middle East and North Africa*, Volume of Collected Papers, World Bank, 2007.

UNPUBLISHED PAPERS

1. « Perspectives de Croissance Economique et Choix Fondamentaux Economiques et Sociaux en Tunisie », with Zouhair El-Kadhi, (in arabic), Forum du Futur, Tunis, February 2016.
2. "Why has Tunisia Done Better than Most Other MENA Countries in Growth and Development but Worse than East Asia", (with Jeffrey B. Nugent), Draft, 2010.
3. "Five Dilemmas on Labor Market Reforms and Economic Growth in the MENA Region", Center for Democracy and Civil Society, Georgetown University in Collaboration with Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, Seminar on Labor Market Reform, Trade Unions and the Future of Social Policy in MENA, Cairo, Egypt, April 4-5 2007.
4. "Job Creation in a High Growth Environment: the MENA Region", (with Carlos Silva-Jáuregui and Sara Johansson de Silva), MENA Working Paper Series no.49, World Bank, December 2007.
5. "Is There a New Vision for Maghreb Economic Integration?" (with Paloma Anos-Casero), International Seminar *From the Cost of No Maghreb to the North African Tiger*, Institut Europeo de la Mediterrania and Centro Internacional de Toledo Para la Paz, Madrid, Spain, May 2006.
6. "Reforms and Growth in MENA countries: New Empirical Evidence"(with Marie-Ange Véganzonès-Varoudakis), Middle East and North Africa Working Paper Series No. 36, World bank, May 2004.
7. « The Post Doha Agenda : Issues and Implications for the MENA Region (with Dipak Dasgupta, T.G. Srinivasan and AristomèneVaroudakis), Mediterranean Development Forum, Amman, Jordan, revised February 2003.

8. "Financial Liberalization and Financing Constraints on the Corporate Sector in Tunisia" (with MejdaBahlous), Working Paper 2005, Economic Research Forum for the Arab Countries, Iran and Turkey, Cairo, 2000.
9. "The European Union-Tunisia Free Trade Area Agreement and Some Lessons for South Africa", Trade and Industrial Policy Secretariat Annual Forum, 1997. Glenburn Lodge, South Africa.
10. "A Comparative Perspective on Trade Liberalization in the Maghreb Countries in the Context of the Free Trade Area Agreements with Europe", presented at the 1997 Annual Convention Allied Social Sciences Associations, New Orleans, LA, January 4-6, 1997.
11. "An Institutional Analysis of the Size Distribution of Manufacturing Establishments: an International Cross-Section Study" (with Jeffrey B. Nugent), miméo, June, 1989.
12. "Public Financial Institutions and Regional Development", presented at the Seminar on Public Enterprises and Regional Development, New Delhi, India (International Center for Public Enterprises, Ljubljana), 1984.
13. "L'Inflation en Tunisie: une Analyse Econométrique", CERP, Tunis, miméo, 1980.